

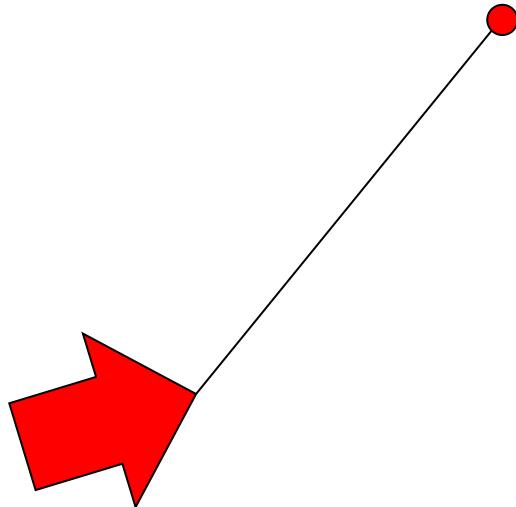


Using Line Observations for Localization

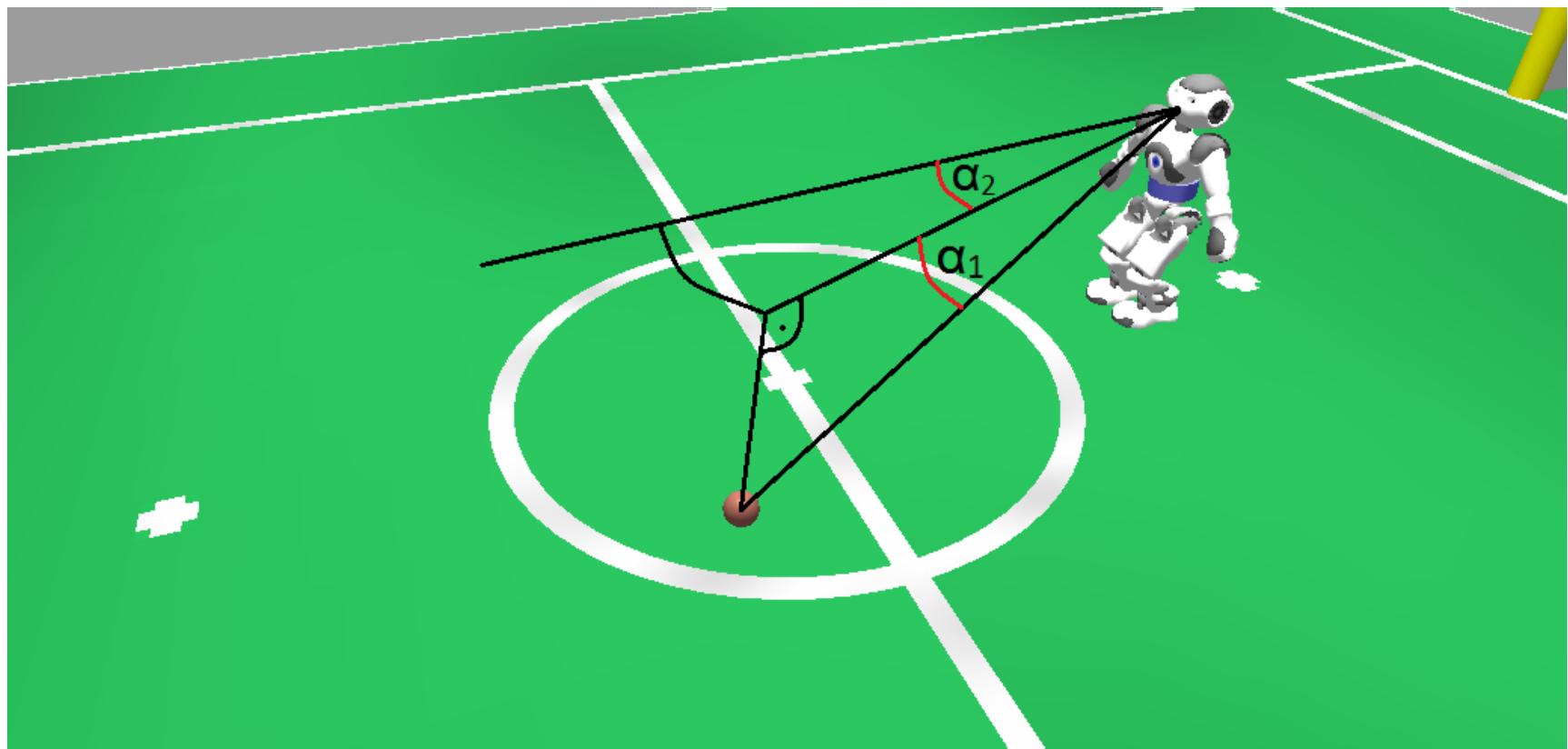
Localization in RoboCup

- Particle Filter
 - Very easy to implement
 - Barely any math necessary ; -)
- (Multi-hypotheses) Kalman Filter
 - Faster
 - *Can be more precise (if done correctly)*

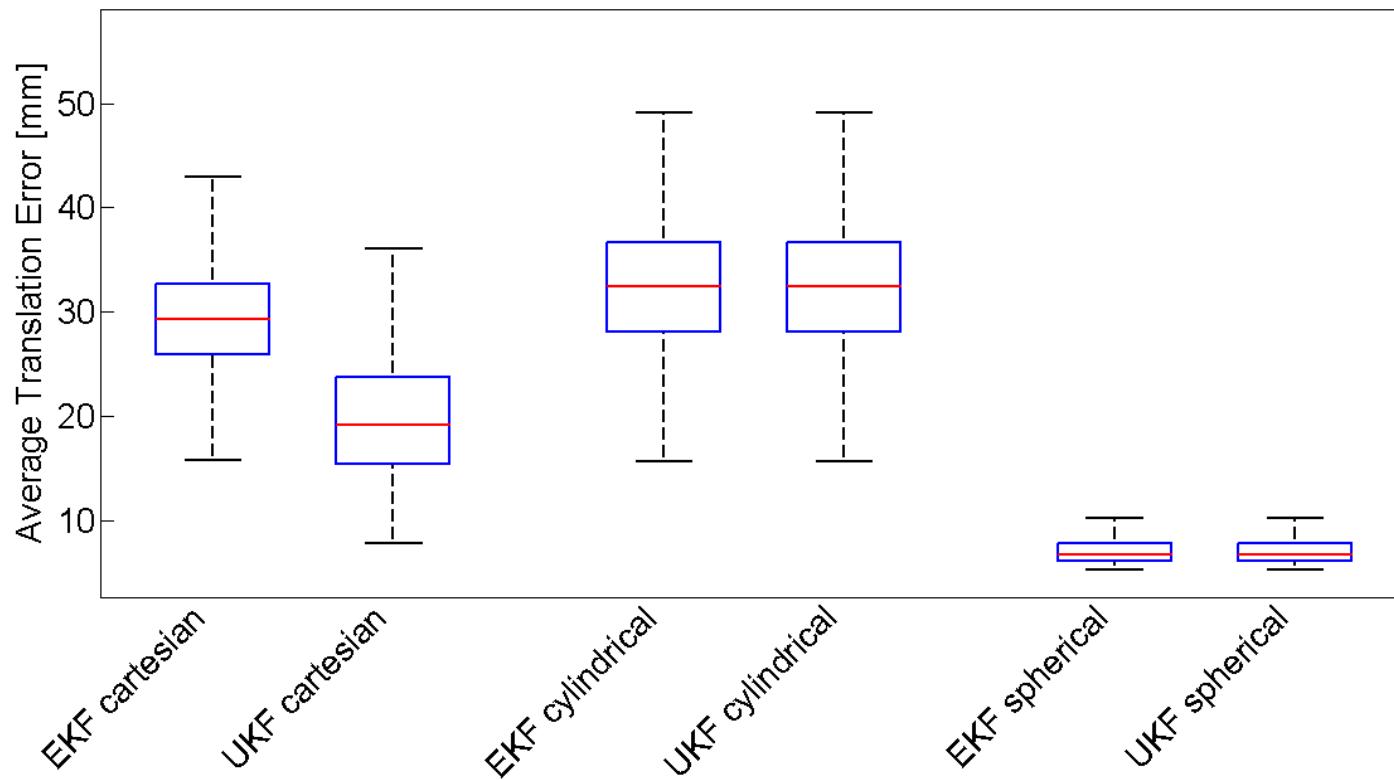
Point Landmarks



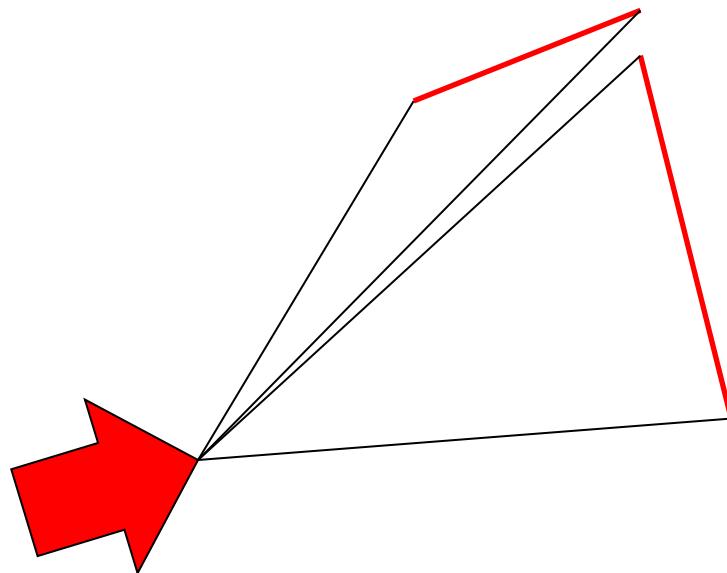
Coordinate System Choices



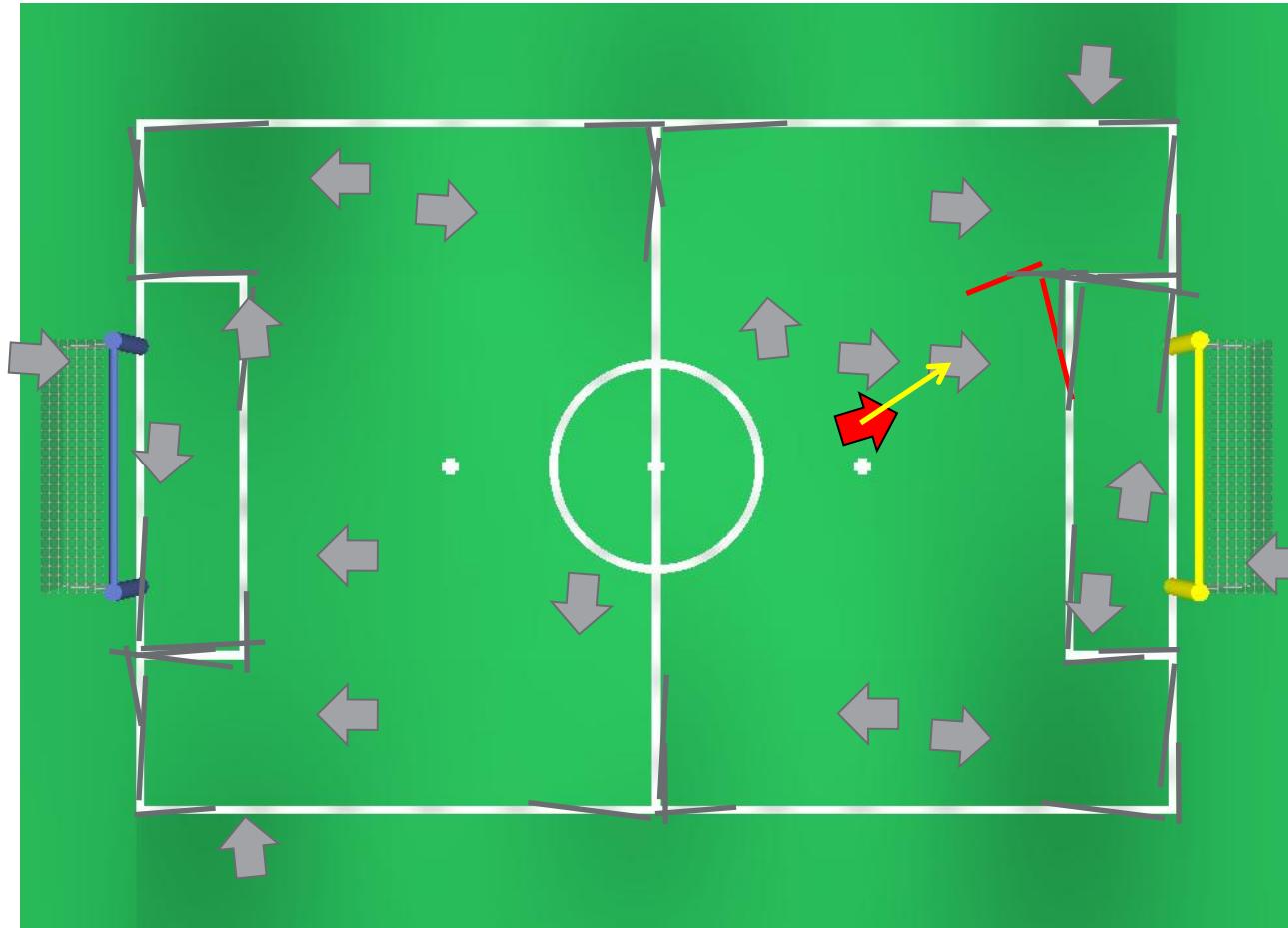
Coordinate System Choices



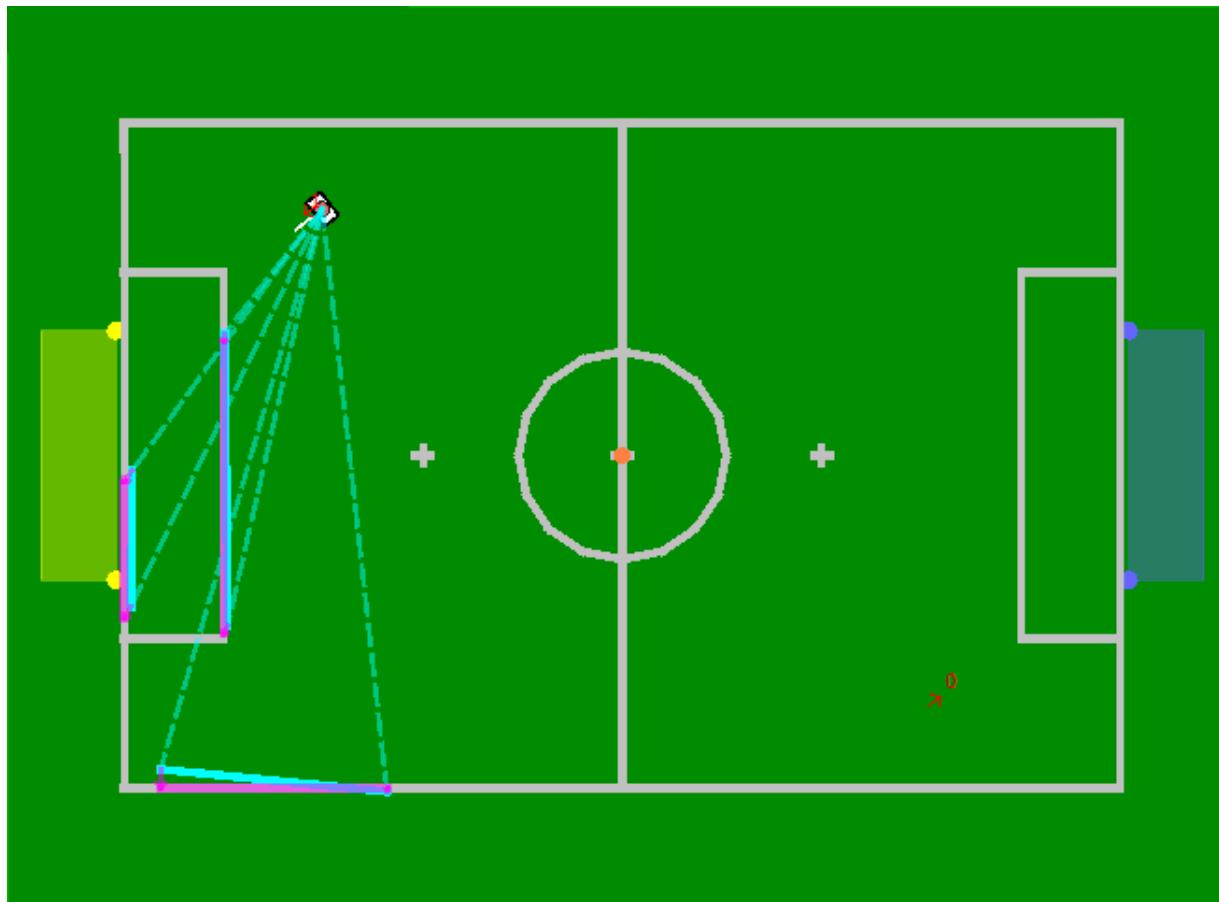
Line Observations



Line Correspondences



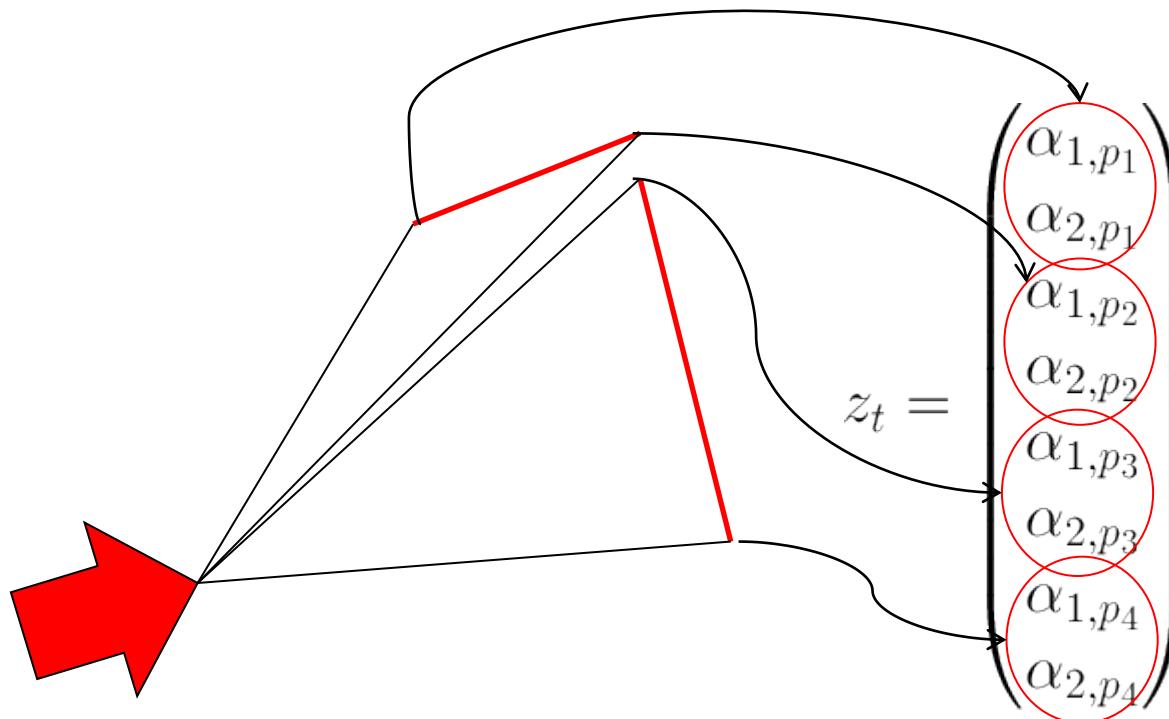
Line Correspondences



Line Correspondences

- **Line Matching Algorithm**
 - Identify main line direction
 - Divide observations into 2 (perpendicular) classes
 - Try all correspondence combinations (in a clever way, skipping a lot)
 - Output:
 - Perpendicular lines → Set of discrete poses
 - Only parallel lines → Set of continuous pose intervals

Line Observations



Line Observations

$$z'_t = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_1 = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

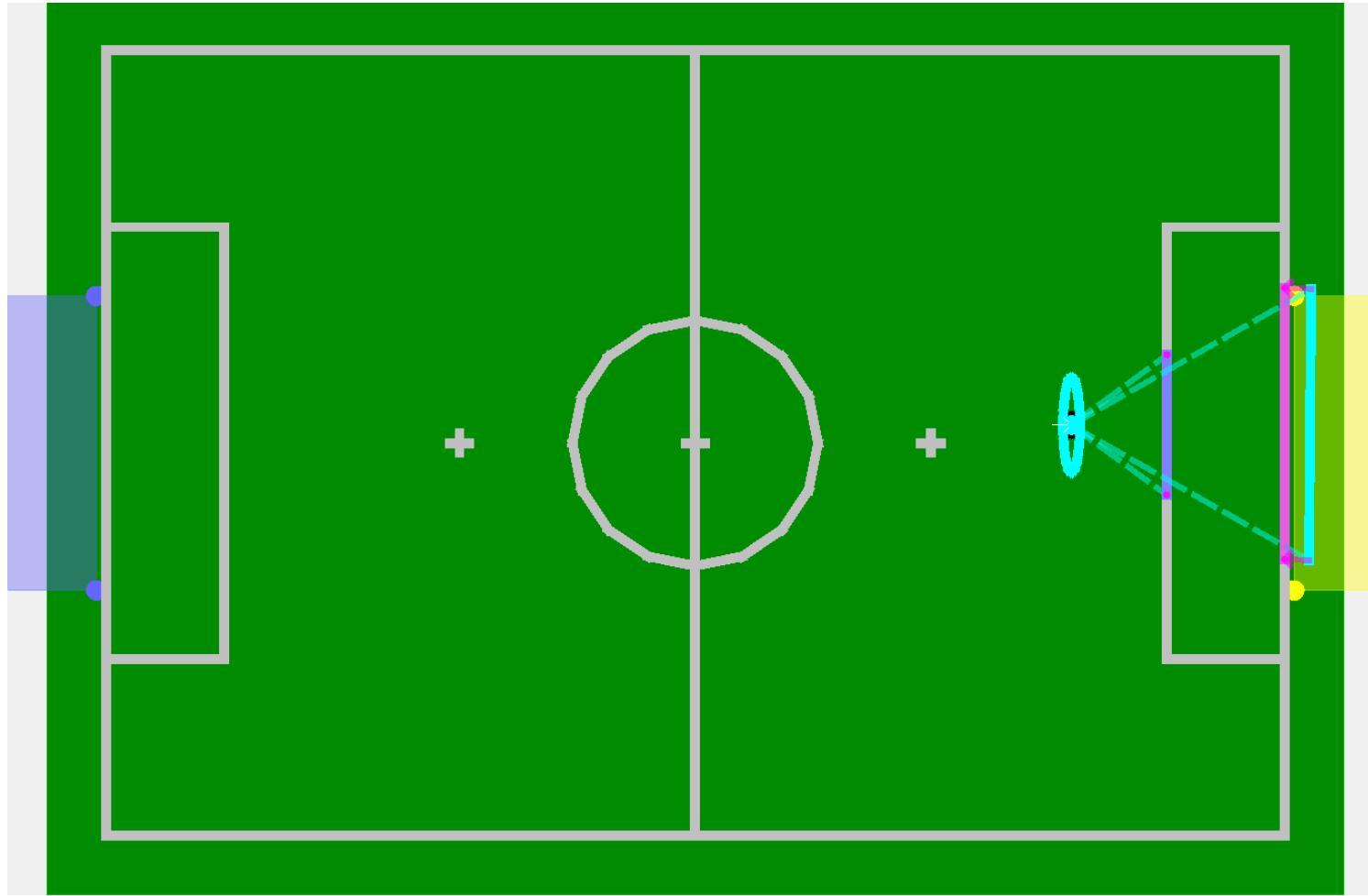
$$z_t = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{1,p_1} \\ \alpha_{2,p_1} \\ \alpha_{1,p_2} \\ \alpha_{2,p_2} \\ \alpha_{1,p_3} \\ \alpha_{2,p_3} \\ \alpha_{1,p_4} \\ \alpha_{2,p_4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_4 = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 & \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 \\ \gamma R_1 & R_1 & \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 \\ \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 & R_1 & \gamma R_1 \\ \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 & \gamma R_1 & R_1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ with } \gamma \approx 0.9$$

Beware!

- Exceptions to handling line observations using point feature representations
 - Observations of parallel lines only → Underestimate the uncertainty
 - Use different (much more complicated) math
 - Center Circle if you are standing inside it → Hits a singularity!
 - Use Cartesian coordinate system and put "0"s into the rotation column of the measurement Jacobian

Parallel Lines Only



Location in Action



Thank you!

